

Round 3

Bee Round 3

(1) Jacob Roggeveen was the first European to meet these people. A large dwarf planet in the Kuiper Belt is named after these people's creator god, Makemake (**pr. MAH-kay MAH-kay**). Jared Diamond wrote about environmental collapse dooming these people, who are believed to have written the Rongorongo glyphs. Stone sculptures of humans created by these people are known as moai. For the point, name these Polynesian people who inhabit an island far off the coast of Chile.

ANSWER: **Easter Islanders** (accept **Rapa Nui**)

(2) This capital city is divided into subdivisions called upazilas. Thousands of tons of sewage and waste from this city flood the Buriganga River. The prevalence of bicycle transportation in this city has led it to be named the Rickshaw Capital of the World. In 2013, this city's Savar district suffered when over 1,000 people were killed in the collapse of an eight-story textile factory. For the point, name this capital of Bangladesh.

ANSWER: **Dhaka**

(3) Ignatius Donnelly claimed that all civilization descended from the people of this location. In a 1627 work partly titled for this location, scientific knowledge is centralized in Salomon's House; that work by Francis Bacon is titled for the "New" version of this place. This land was introduced in dialogues by Plato that claimed Athens defeated it, leading to its famous fate. For the point, name this legendary island that supposedly sank into a namesake ocean.

ANSWER: **Atlantis** (accept **Atlantis**: The Antidiluvian World; accept the **New Atlantis**)

(4) Shigeru Ban designed the Cardboard Cathedral on this island after a 2011 earthquake in one of its major cities. It's not Britain but the Canterbury Plains are found on this island, which contains the Waitaki River. Christchurch is the main city of this island, which is named Te Waipounamu in Maori. For the point, name this island of New Zealand found below the Cook Strait.

ANSWER: **South** Island (of New Zealand) (accept **Te Waipounamu** before mentioned)

(5) This city's 808 bridges were used as an ancient idiom for uncountability. This city contains the Den-Den Town shopping district and the Umeda Sky Building, and an artificial island holds its Kansai International Airport. Bunraku puppet theater was developed in the 17th century in this city, which is home to a massive castle built by Toyotomi Hideyoshi [[toh-yoh-toh-mee hee-day-yoh-shee]]. For the point, name this second most populous city in Japan.

Answer: **Osaka**

(6) Along the shores of this body of water, a statue of Annie Besant can be found in an urban park on Marina Beach. That beach is on the Coromandel Coast between this body of water and the Eastern Ghats. The "Paris of the East," Pondicherry, lies on this body of water, which contains the Andaman Islands and whose coastal cities include Madras, now named Chennai. For the point, name this body of water, a bay named for the primary ethnic group of Bangladesh.

ANSWER: Bay of **Bengal**

(7) Hundreds of people die annually by driving off cliffs while traveling on this country's Yungas Road. This country is home to the largest salt flat in the world, Salar de Uyuni. From 1550 to 1600, over half of the world's silver was mined in this country's city of Potosi in the Andes Mountains. Evo Morales leads, for the point, what country named after a South American freedom fighter?

ANSWER: Plurinational State of **Bolivia**

(8) Many stores belonging to the Central Group are found in this city's CentralWorld shopping complex. Tony Jaa is an expert in a martial art commonly practiced in this city's Lumpini Stadium. Tributaries known as khwae flow out of the river that this city lies on; that river is the Chao Phraya. Samut Prakan is part of the metropolitan region of this city, whose palace is inhabited by King Vajiralongkorn. For the point, name this capital city of Thailand.

ANSWER: **Bangkok**

(9) This body of water's Banc du Geyser reef is a large source of guano. Shimaore [shi-more-ay] is the main dialect spoken on an island in a region on this body of water divided into the islands of Grand-Terre and Petite-Terre. Mayotte is found in this body of water, which is bounded to the east by a country dominated where Malagasy is widely spoken and where lemurs are endemic. For the point, name this channel that separates Madagascar from a namesake Portuguese speaking African nation.

ANSWER: **Mozambique Channel** (channel not needed after mentioned)

(10) A 2010 cholera outbreak on this island was largely caused by the infectious waters of its Artibonite River. The Gulf of Gonâve [go-nahv] is on the western shores of this island. Its two largest lakes, Lake Enriquillo and Etang Saumâtre, lie on opposite sides of a national border. Ayiti was the name provided to this island by the local Taino people, whom Columbus met when he established a settlement here. A 2010 earthquake devastated, for the point, what Caribbean island shared by the Dominican Republic and Haiti?

ANSWER: **Hispaniola**

(11) A sand dune-spit separates this body of water from the Curonian Lagoon. The Neman River flows into this body of water, which is connected to the Little Belt and the Great Belt. The Kattegat is located north of the western end of sea, where the Åland Islands can be found south of the Gulf of Bothnia. Tallinn and Riga are capitals that lie along, for the point, arms of what sea whose namesake states include Latvia and Lithuania?

ANSWER: **Baltic Sea**

(12) The eastern half of this island is essentially split apart by the Peconic River, which becomes the Great Peconic Bay. Cities on this island include Commack and, Montauk on its eastern tip near the fashionable resort towns of the Hamptons. This island is divided into four counties: Suffolk, Nassau, Kings, and Queens, the latter two of which are home to boroughs of New York City. For the point, name this largest island in the contiguous 48 US states.

ANSWER: **Long Island**

(13) The remains of the man who baptized Saul are thought to be held in this city's House of Ananias. Kaiser Wilhelm II dedicated a marble sarcophagus to this city's Mausoleum of Saladin. The site on which a basilica had been dedicated to John the Baptist was used to construct this city's Umayyad Mosque. St. Paul converted to Christianity while traveling to this city, whose Presidential Palace is currently inhabited by the Alawite leader Bashar al-Assad. For the point, name this capital of Syria.

ANSWER: **Damascus**

(14) The Uppatasanti Pagoda towers over this country's new capital, where 14-lane highways are typically deserted. This country's city of Mandalay lies on its Irrawaddy River, which empties into the Andaman Sea. In the southwest coast of this country, the largely-Muslim Rohingya people have been persecuted by a ruling junta. For the point, what country moved its capital from coastal Yangon to inland Naypyidaw in 2005 and is found west of Thailand?

ANSWER: Republic of the Union of **Myanmar** (or **Burma**)

(15) An ajouag is a shepherd's flute commonly used in the music of the Kabyle people of this ethnicity. The Tifinagh script is used by many of these people, most of whom are Sunni Muslim. A dynasty of these people had its capital at Marrakesh and was known as the Almoravids. The Maghreb is alternatively called "the land of" these people, over 25 million of whom live in Morocco. For the point, name this ethnic group of northern Africa whose name is related to the Greek for "foreign."

ANSWER: **Berbers**

(16) Residents of this region's largest city may ask for "Lorne sausage" in the "Patter," a local dialect. At Rubislaw Quarry, over 6 million tons of granite were mined in this region's city of Aberdeen. Midlothian is one of the council areas in this region, whose capital is south of the Firth of Forth. For the point, name this predominantly anti-Brexit constituent country of the UK whose cities include Glasgow and Edinburgh.

ANSWER: **Scotland**

(17) This city's currency was issued in series depicting orchids, birds, ships, and currently portraits of Yusof Ishak. Tekka is the local name for this city's Little India district. An airline owned by Temasek Holdings operates out of Changi Airport in this city, which lies on an island south of the Strait of Johor. This city's major university has a School of Public Policy named after Lee Kuan Yew. Mandarin and Malay are widely spoken in, for the point, what city-state in Southeast Asia that was once part of Malaysia?

ANSWER: **Singapore**

(18) The summit of this mountain can be reached via the Machame and Marangu routes. Located near the town of Moshi, this mountain was named after Kaiser Wilhelm in 1889 by the first European to reach its summit, Hans Meyer. This volcano consists of three cones named Mawenzi, Shira, and Kibo, whose highest point is called Uhuru in Swahili. For the point, name this tallest free-standing mountain in the world, located in Tanzania.

ANSWER: Mount **Kilimanjaro**

(19) Engineering projects in the 1960s removed this river's tidal bore, which was called a mascaret [mask-ah-ray]. Jacques de Molay was burned to death on an island in this river in 1314. A city on this river has a name translating to "the harbor" and was depicted in a painting that inspired the art movement Impressionism. This river flows into the English Channel after passing under bridges like Pont de Normandie. For the point, name this river that flows through Paris.

ANSWER: **Seine** River

(20) The impact of fishing industry on communities around this body of water is the subject of the documentary Darwin's Nightmare. The industrial area of Port Bell operates a ferry over this body of water, whose northwest contains the Ssesse islands. Jinja lies along this body of water, which is fed by the Kagera River. John Speke is credited with discovering this lake and determining it to be the source of the Nile. For the point, name this largest African lake, named for a European queen.

Answer: Lake **Victoria** (or **Nam Lolwe**, **Nalubaale**, or **Nyanza**)

(21) This is the only country where the Wolof people are a majority ethnic group. Museums documenting the slave trade can be visited on Gorée Island near this country's capital. The French colonized this country, whose independence movement included joining with French Sudan to form the short-lived Mali Federation. This country, which almost completely surrounds the Gambia, has its capital on Cap-Vert, the westernmost point of mainland Africa. For the point, name this African country with capital at Dakar.

ANSWER: **Senegal**

(22) London's Hyde Park inspired the design of this country's Ayala Triangle Gardens, a park in Makati, this country's financial center. The Pasig River cuts through this country's capital city. Taal Volcano is found on this country's island of Luzon, which contains the military headquarters of Camp Aguinaldo in Quezon City. For the point, name this Asian country whose capital city is Manila.

ANSWER: the **Philippines**

(23) Ron Wilcox wrote a book about World War I Battles on this river, including the Siege of Kut-al-Amara. In 2014, this river's Mosul Dam was briefly captured by ISIS. This river, named after an animal, joins a southern river at the Shatt-al Arab; those two rivers which were central to agriculture in the Fertile Crescent of ancient Mesopotamia. For the point, name this Middle Eastern river that eventually connects to the Euphrates [you-fray-teez].

ANSWER: **Tigris** River

(24) In a cathedral in this city, sculptures of St. Nicholas and St. Peter holding candles flank the "Silver Altar." This city's Royal Armory is in the Old Town area, known as Gamla stan. Ericsson is one of the largest employers in this city, whose Parliament House is the seat of the Riksdag. This is the capital city of a country home to footballer Zlatan Ibrahimovic and video game personality PewDiePie. For the point, name this capital of Sweden.

ANSWER: **Stockholm**

(25) A ferry service across this body of water was replaced by the Benicia-Martinez Bridge. Marin County is located along this body of water, whose cities are served by the BART transit system. This body of water is fed by a river named for the wine-producing Napa Valley. This bay names a region that includes the cities of Palo Alto and Berkeley. For the point, name this bay, named for a city home to the Golden Gate Bridge.

ANSWER: **San Francisco** Bay

(26) The history of a structure in this country named for Mehmed Pasha Sokolović makes up much of the novel *The Bridge on the Drina*. This country's portion of the Sava River contains a power plant named after Nikola Tesla. This predominantly Eastern Orthodox country was split in 2008 after Kosovo declared independence. For the point, name this Balkan country that is home to the city of Belgrade.

ANSWER: **Serbia**

(27) Some indigenous peoples of this country speak members of the Pama and Nyungan language families and originally resided in the Gibson and Great Sandy Deserts. This country's highest mountain is Mount Kosciuszko [[ko-shoo-sko]], though a sandstone formation named Uluru controversially receives far more tourism attention. For the point, name this country, home to the cities of Canberra and Melbourne.

Answer: **Australia**

(28) A residence in this city called Stornoway houses one of its country's political figures. Rockcliffe Park is an affluent neighborhood in this city, which is connected to Kingston by the Rideau Canal. Gatineau forms a metropolitan area with this city, whose namesake river is a tributary of the St. Lawrence River. The Senators play hockey in, for the point, what Ontario city where Parliament Hill is home to much of the Canadian government?

ANSWER: **Ottawa**

(29) A.W. Tillinghast designed many of these locations including one in Long Island known as Bethpage Black. Muirfield is an example of the links type of these locations. The Amen Corner is a notorious feature of one of these places in Augusta, Georgia. Donald Trump owns 18 of these locations, including one at Mar-a-Lago resort. The Open Championship and Masters are held at, for the point, what sporting venues containing greens and fairways?

ANSWER: **golf courses** (accept **golf clubs** or similar)

(30) In this country, a scallop shell marks the Way of St. James to Santiago de Compostela. The Glory Facade is under construction to match the Nativity and Passion facades in this country's Sagrada Familia basilica. The Court of the Lions is found in the Alhambra, an example of Moorish architecture in this country's city of Granada. For the point, name this country whose other cities include Barcelona and Madrid.

ANSWER: Kingdom of **Spain**

Extra Question

Only read if moderator botches a question.

(31) Mehetia lies east of this island, whose capital's name translates to "water from a basket" in its native language. The island's Mount Orohena was the subject of a landscape painting by an artist who also depicted a woman from this island lying on a white bed in Spirit of the Dead Watching. Papeete is the capital of, For the point, what island that Paul Gauguin visited in French Polynesia?

ANSWER: **Tahiti**