







# International Geography Bee

## 2018 International Geography Bee US Varsity & Junior Varsity National Championships

### SEMIFINALS

1. This lake's primary inflows include the Alamo River and the heavily polluted Rio Nuevo or New River. This body of water's tourism potential led it to be nicknamed the "New Mediterranean" in the 1950s and Desert Shores is on the western side of this body of water. The southernmost sighting of Ross' gull, an Arctic bird species, was found on this endorheic lake known for its diverse birdlife. The Whitewater River flows into this body of water as it passes through Riverside County. Formed accidentally after the flooding of the Colorado River, this body of water marks boundaries of the Coachella Valley and the Imperial Valley. For the point, name this lake that is the largest entirely in California.

ANSWER: Salton Sea

2. This city's Horcon Bay is home to a bridge into which visitors can write their personal wishes. The famous New Years fireworks in this city once broke a Guinness World Record for most fireworks fired in a single evening at 16,000. This city's Plaza Wheelwright and Plaza Sotomayor are separated by the Barrio Puerto. The oldest stock exchange in South America was created in this non-national capital city nicknamed the "Jewel of the Pacific." Roughly 120 kilometers away from Santiago, for the point, name this port city that is often seen as the cultural capital of Chile.

ANSWER: Valparaiso, Chile

3. This company's Astro 430 was built specifically to track dogs. Garry Burrell and Min Kao co-founded this company headquartered in Lenexa, Kansas. Though not Fitbit, this company sells a wristwatch that monitors sleep and physical movement known as the Vivofit. Along with Asus, this company designed a hands-free version of its main technology known as Nuvifone. Originally named ProNav, this company's StreetPilot was one of its first products used in automobiles. For the point, name this company known for its GPS technology.

ANSWER: Garmin

4. This city's Zarechnaya metro station is allegedly haunted by the ghosts of laborers who died while working on it. The Fedorovsky Embankment is home to many walking tours in this city that is served by Strigino International Airport. Over 30,000 students attend this city's Lobachevsky State University. The Alexander Nevsky Cathedral is an important landmark in this city that was formerly named after the playwright Maxim Gorky. For the point, name this major Russian city not to be confused with a similarly named city that was sacked by Ivan the Terrible.

ANSWER: Nizhny Novgorod

5. Swan Creek and Wildwood are two of the twelve Metroparks in this city. Burt Reynolds began the tradition of celebrity bun signings of hot dogs in this city's famous Tony Packo's Café. This seat of Lucas County can be found along the banks of the Maumee River, which is crossed by Anthony Wayne Bridge. This city, which names an almost bloodless 19<sup>th</sup> century interstate war, is home to Owens Corning and a number of other glass companies. This city is located on the Erie end of the Miami-Erie Canal and along its state's border with Michigan. For the point, name this major Ohio city that shares its name with a city in Spain.

ANSWER: Toledo, Ohio

6. A popular wildlife tourist destination in this province is the Snow Rainbow Valley in Yishui County. The Jade Emperor is the main peak on this province's Mount Tai Shan, which is one of the Five Sacred Mountains. A UNESCO World Heritage site in this province contains the largest temple of Confucianism. The largest export beer brand in China is based in this province's most-populous city. The Bohai Sea is separated from the Yellow Sea to the south by this province's namesake peninsula. For the point, name this eastern Chinese province containing Qingdao.

ANSWER: **Shandong** (accept **Shantung**)

7. A town in this state holds the record for making the largest pecan pie ever created. The fact that this state is landlocked may contribute to the fact that it has the most manmade lakes of any U.S. state. The oldest known range to exist between the Appalachians and the Rockies is this state's Arbuckle Mountains. "Labor conquers all things" is the motto of this state where the Mountain Time Zone is observed in one community in its westernmost county, Cimarron. This state's name comes from the Choctaw phrase for "red people" and its governor Mary Fallin has recently come under attack due to excess cuts to education funding. For the point, name this South Central state on the Great Plains home to the cities of Edmond and Tulsa.

ANSWER: **Oklahoma**

8. An annual World Festival dedicated to this food is held in the city of St. George, where this food is eaten in the largest quantities per capita on Earth. This food is produced by breaking up another food that has been subject to the process of nixtamalization. A region stretching from Texas to Virginia is sometimes called this food's namesake belt. This food is often paired with shrimp in a characteristic dish of the Lowcountry. A variety of this food that relies on milk rather than water for boiling is designated "Charleston-style." Hominy is used to make, for the point, what ground corn-based dish popular in the South?

ANSWER: **grits** (prompt on corn before mentioned; prompt on maize; prompt on hominy before mentioned)

9. The creation of this road was brought about in 1857 when a head of state famously declared "I have resolved to command." An Art Nouveau building along this road dedicated to the muse of astronomy is its Urania, where public lectures often occur. The Café Landtmann was established in 1873 along this road that passes along a square known as the Rathausplatz. The Kunsthistorisches Museum is a major museum along this road, which is found on the edge of its city's Innere Stadt or Inner City. This road was constructed along the route of its city's former city walls, which had twice thwarted Ottoman invasions. Sigmund Freud frequently walked around, for the point, what road in Vienna that is named for its circular shape?

ANSWER: **Ringstrasse** (accept **Vienna Ring Road**; accept **Ring Road** after "Vienna" is mentioned but prompt before)

10. Though not Peru, this country is the site of an art project in which a hidden chest called the Treasure of Lima was buried off its coast. As a show of goodwill, the Taiwanese government helped fund the creation of this country's Tempisque River Bridge that connects one of its provinces to the Nicoya Peninsula. In 2017, tourists were evacuated after an eruption of the crater on this country's Poas Volcano. In this country whose Irazu Volcano is particularly active, citizens refer to themselves as *Ticos*. This country abolished its military and has an active tourism industry, with foreigners seeking out its *pura vida* mindset. South of Nicaragua, for the point, name this Central American country with capital at San Jose.

ANSWER: Republic of **Costa Rica**

11. This was the first geographic feature of its type discovered on a trip down the Firehole River during an 1870 expedition. The Kepler Cascades are within a few miles of this feature that General Sheridan found could be used to launder cotton clothing. The tradition of celebrating Christmas in August began after a party was stranded in an inn named after this feature. On average there is an average time of 65 to 91 minutes between eruptions of this feature, which exceeds 200 degrees Fahrenheit in water temperature. For the point, name this best-known geyser in Yellowstone National Park, named for its reliable frequency.

ANSWER: **Old Faithful**

12. This idea claims that countries like Germany, the U.S. and Turkey are part of a “greater inner crescent.” The article outlining this theory claims that the expansion of Europe’s “[continuation of] the opposition between Roman and Greek” is “one of the most striking coincidences in history.” Dmitri Kitsikis was influenced by this theory when developing his idea of an “Intermediate Region” existing in Eurasia. According to this theory, Asia, Africa, and Europe combine to form a World-Island that forms the center of human society. Proposed in an 1894 paper, for the point, name this geopolitical theory proposed by Halford Mackinder.

ANSWER: **heartland** theory (accept the geographical **pivot of history**, prompt on Mackinder's Theory before mentioned)

13. The Bakka church is located next to a feature of this type that is a UNESCO World Heritage Site. A municipality named after one of these locations is the northernmost point where lobsters live. The source from which these features are formed distinguishes them from rias. The city of Drammen is named for one of these features that becomes a strait near the town of Svelvik. The Seven Sisters is a prominent waterfall at one of these locations that terminates at Geiranger. With a name deriving from the Norse language, for the point, name these bodies of water created by glaciers that are known for their steep walls.

ANSWER: **Fjords**

14. The largest island to be contained within its own reef lies in this body of water. The *Jewel of Muscat* was a replica of a shipwreck that archaeologists found off one island in this body of water. Ujung Kolon National Park is on the western end of this body of water that contains the island of Belitung. This body of water is fed by the Eastern Sunda River system. The Karimata Strait connects the South China Sea to this sea that is bound by Sulawesi to the east and Sumatra to the west. For the point, name this sea within Indonesia whose namesake island contains the nation’s capital.

ANSWER: **Java Sea** (accept **Laut Jawa**)

15. The smallest of these locations contains a popular SCUBA diving area around its Fathom Five region due to the large numbers of visible shipwrecks. The downward flowing Angel Glacier can be found in one of these locations that can be visited along the Icefields Parkway. In 2017, admission was free to these venues in celebration of its country’s 150<sup>th</sup> anniversary. The emerald-colored Lake Louise is a popular attraction in another of these places originally named after the Rocky Mountains. For the point, name these scenic locations examples of which include Banff in Alberta.

ANSWER: **national parks** of **Canada** (prompt on partial answer)

16. George Kling and Bill Evans built a solar-powered detector in this country following an incident that was described by the term *mazuku*, which translates to “evil wind.” In 2003, work began on a venting pipe to prevent further civilians from being harmed around this country’s Lake Monoun. A landslide on this country’s Oku volcanic field is among the proposed causes of a limnic eruption that saw several hundred thousand tons of carbon dioxide expelled from its Lake Nyos. For the point, name this African country east of Nigeria with capital at Yaounde.

ANSWER: Republic of **Cameroon** (accept République du **Cameroun**)

17. The final song of the Pet Shop Boys’ album *Actually* is named for this location. In the book *The Eight Famous Engines*, this is originally the intended destination of Gordon the Engine before he stops in St. Pancras, with which this station is paired on the London Underground map. In another book, a flying Ford Anglia is borrowed after Dobby blocks an entrance within this place. After asking a mother named Molly for assistance in navigating this location, a boy in that novel comes to meet Ronald Weasley. For the point, name this London railway station that contains Platform Nine-and-Three Quarters in the *Harry Potter* series.

ANSWER: **King’s Cross** Station (anti-prompt on Platform Nine-and-Three Quarters)

18. In June 2015, catastrophic flooding in this city led to the release of lions, tigers, and a hippopotamus escaping from its zoo, which then roamed its streets until being shot or tranquilized. A tunnel in this city leading to its country's National Botanical Garden was converted into a nightclub called Gvirabi. A statue of a woman holding a bowl of wine in one hand and a sword in the other can be found on this city's Sololaki hill. The Sameba is the major cathedral in this city that is overlooked by the Narikala Fortress. The historic Sioni Street passes through this city that is fed by the Kura River and is where Stalin once studied at a seminary. Found in the Caucasus Mountains, for the point, name this largest city and capital of Georgia.

ANSWER: **Tbilisi**, Georgia (accept **Tiflis**, Georgia)

19. Ted Turner once claimed that he would financially back plans to convert this region into a peace park. An 11-inch long parasitic worm was found in the stomach of a twenty-four year old man who ran across this region in November of 2017. The American government increased alertness to DEFCON 3 after a 1976 incident in this region that led to Operation Paul Bunyan. The Conference Row in this region's Joint Security Area is the only location along it where soldiers on either side face each other. For the point, name this 160-mile long region passing through the 38<sup>th</sup> parallel that separates North and South Korea.

ANSWER: Korean **DeMilitarized Zone** (accept just **DMZ**)

20. An over 500 foot long *Snake Path* leads to one building of this type named after Dr. Seuss that can be found in San Diego. One of these buildings in New Hampshire contains a mural series depicting the European conquest of North America that was painted by Jose Clemente Orozco. John W. Sterling names a building of this type in New Haven, Connecticut that replaced Dwight Hall in its central capacity. A building of this type at Princeton contains a signed manuscript of *The Great Gatsby* while the most famous of these in England is the Bodleian at Oxford. For the point, name these university buildings that often contain Reading Rooms.

ANSWER: university **libraries** (accept **library**)

21. LAFAZA is a company founded by former Peace Corps volunteers that focuses on the sustainable production of this good. In 2000, roughly 15% of the world supply of this good was destroyed in Cyclone Hudah, causing prices to reach up to \$500 per kilogram. The *planifolia* species is the most common plant from which this good is derived. A variety of this good which gets its name from the former name of the island of Reunion is the Bourbon variety. With over 3,700 tons created annually, the largest producers of this good are Madagascar and Indonesia. For the point, name this flavoring used in a popular type of ice cream.

ANSWER: **vanilla** planifolia (accept **vanilla** extract; accept **vanilla** bean; accept Madagascar **vanilla**; accept Bourbon **vanilla**; prompt on planifolia before mentioned)

22. In this country, women wear yellow dresses during a celebration of the first day of spring known as Pahela Falgun. Production of various industries in this country like oil and tea is highest in its Sylhet region. The major telecommunications provider of this county is Grameenphone, which is a joint venture with its similarly named microfinance bank. Tourists in this country flock to beaches in its oddly named city of Cox's Bazaar, while residents of its Sundarbans region must avoid some of the most aggressive man-eating tigers in the world. A region in this majority Muslim country where roughly two-thirds of the inhabitants practice Buddhism is its Chittagong Hills. Bengali is the most widely spoken language in, for the point, what South Asian country with capital at Dhaka?

ANSWER: People's Republic of **Bangladesh** (accept Ganaprajatantri **Bamladesa**)

23. David Alloway's work as a naturalist in this desert helped him write about it in his guide, *Desert Survival Skills*. The walls of McKittrick Canyon help protect an oasis in this desert that is home to the Malpai Borderlands. This desert lies to the east of the Maderan Sky Islands and this desert's White Sands National Monument is found near Alamogordo. After the Great Basin, this is North America's largest desert. Including a large portion of west Texas, for the point, name this desert that covers much of a namesake northern Mexican state bordering Sonora.

ANSWER: **Chihuahuan** Desert

24. The northern and southern sections of this body of water are connected by the Goyder Channel. In 2012, a local Arabana name was officially combined with the old name of this body of water that the Oodnadatta Track passes under on its way from Marree to Marla. The Diamantina River and Kallakoopah Creek flow into this body of water whose basin includes the Simpson Desert. This lake's Yacht Club can only operate during certain years, while at other times it used for land speed records. Containing the lowest natural point on its continent, this lake is found roughly 700 kilometers north of Adelaide. For the point, name this usually-dry largest Australian lake.

ANSWER: **Lake Eyre** (Kati Thanda–**Lake Eyre**)

25. A form of wrestling native to this island is known as *S'Istrumpa*. Saremar is a shipping company based on this island offering ferries to its country's mainland. A body of water that was the largest reservoir in Europe at the time of its construction is this island's Lake Omodeo. The Gallurese dialect is native to the northeast of this island whose most-populous province is Sassari. The Strait of Bonifacio separates this island from one to the north. Cagliari is the largest city and capital of this island to the south of Corsica. For the point, name this second-largest island of Italy.

ANSWER: **Sardinia** (accept **Sardegna**)

26. The most highly concentrated city of this ethnic group is Westminster, California, where its members make up roughly 40% of the population. The Orderly Departure Program helped these people legally arrive in the U.S. as a result of a mass wave of migrations. The San Jose-based fast food chain Lee's Sandwiches was founded by two members of this ethnic group. A noodle soup known as pho (**pr. fuh**) is part of the cuisine of this ethnic group, some of whose members left their country as refugees known as "boat people." For the point, name this ethnic group, many of whom live in Orange County's Little Saigon.

ANSWER: **Vietnamese**-Americans (accept Nguoi Mu goc **Viet**; do not accept or prompt on Hmong)

27. The Barkley Dam can be found along a river of this name, whose three forks merge near the city of Baxter. The Caney Fork River is a tributary of that river of this name. A mountain range of this name that passes through much of Harlan County contains its state's highest point of Black Mountain and is bordered to the north by the Allegheny Plateau. A National Historic Park contains a feature bearing this name that, in 1775, was widened for westward expansion. For the point, give this name of a Gap through which Daniel Boone blazed the Wilderness Road.

ANSWER: **Cumberland** (accept **Cumberland** River; accept **Cumberland** Gap; accept **Cumberland** Mountains)

28. The Karabash Reservoir in this constituent republic was filled to service the oil industry in its Zay River Valley. A fried honey cake known as *chak-chak* is native to this republic, whose largest city contains one of the shortest metro systems on Earth. The Kama River joins the Volga in this republic that is north of Samara and Orenburg Oblasts. The Qolsharif mosque can be found in this republic's capital, which is sometimes called the "third capital of Russia." For the point, name this Russian republic centered in Kazan that is home to a historically nomadic people.

ANSWER: **Tatarstan**

29. This island's regions of La Ringot and Middle Plantation were popular areas for growing tobacco. The lack of reefs around Cayenne made it a major settlement on this island. The central group in a 1922 Rafael Sabatini novel relocates to this island after being forced to flee from Barbados. This island got its name due to its resemblance of the shape of a turtle. Along with those of Hispaniola, inhabitants on this island inspired the word for buccaneers. Captain Henry Morgan frequently visited, for the point, what Haitian island that has historically been associated with Caribbean pirates?

ANSWER: **Tortuga** Island

30. In 2006, Pope Benedict XVI made a visit to this building, making him only the second pope to a building of its type. During the summer, a prominent light show is held outside this building every night. A controversy involving this building was resolved when its patron ordered his architect to add an additional tower to the Masjid al-Haram. This building with six minarets was designed by Sedefkar Mehmed Agha, who was a student of Sinan. Sometimes named for Sultan Ahmed, for the point, name this house of worship in Istanbul with a colorful name.

ANSWER: **Blue Mosque** (accept **Sultan Ahmed Mosque** or **Sultan Ahmet Mosque** or **Sultan Ahmet Camii** before "Ahmed" is mentioned)

31. The creation of Lake Walcott is part of a public works program along this river known as the Minidoka Project. Near this river's confluence with one of its tributaries, an excavation site that found human remains dating back over 11,000 years is known as the Marmes Rockshelter. A 65-meter high waterfall along this river is sometimes called the "Niagara of the West," and this river ends near Pasco, one of its state's Tri-Cities. The Shoshone Falls are found along this river that flows through Hells Canyon before entering the Columbia River in Washington. For the point, name this river that forms much of the border between Idaho and Oregon.

ANSWER: **Snake River**

32. With over 2 million bottles in a single complex, a city in this country is famous for containing the largest wine collection on Earth. A large cave monastery can be found in this nation's village of Tipova. In Europe, this country has the lowest ratio of tourists to locals. Aside from its main language, Gagauz is extensively spoken in this country's south. Tiraspol is the capital of an unrecognized state in this country alternatively known as the "Left Bank of the Dneister." Transnistria is found in, for the point, what Eastern European country to the east of Romania?

ANSWER: Republic of **Moldova** (accept Republica **Moldova**)

33. This county contains the longest zip wire in England, which can be found in its botanically-themed Eden Project. A rare region in which ocean crust is elevated above sea level can be found in this county's Lizard Complex. The residents of this county's main municipality refer to themselves as Trurorians. Spy novelist John Le Carré has long called this county home, as have residents of St. Agnes in this county's Scilly Islands, which are found off Lands End. Tintagel Castle is a popular tourist site in this county where King Arthur was allegedly conceived. The Tamar River forms this county's eastern border with Devon. The Celtic Sea is to the north of, for the point, what county in the far southwest of England?

ANSWER: **Cornwall** (accept **Kernow**)

34. Ed Burtt has been waiting for over 25 years to receive government permission to recover the artifacts of a shipwreck in this body of water. This lake's name comes from the Wyandot word for "Lake of the Shining Waters" and it is connected to its slightly higher neighbor by the Welland Canal. St. Catharines and Oakville are on this body of water, part of a heavily industrialized region nicknamed the "Golden Horseshoe," which runs from the Niagara River to the metro area of Canada's largest city. For the point, name this smallest by surface area and easternmost of the five Great Lakes that shares its name with a Canadian province.

ANSWER: **Lake Ontario**

35. During the Zanclean Deluge, the filling of a larger body of water was made possible by the inundation of this then dried up one. The Vendaval is a wind that blows westward from this body of water, northwest of which the Cape Trafalgar Lighthouse was built. El Estrecho National Park is located on one end of this body of water that separates one country's mainland from its autonomous city of Ceuta. Tariq's Mountain is the alternative name for a major limestone feature of, for the point, what narrow body of water separating Spain and Morocco that is named for a rock?

ANSWER: Strait of **Gibraltar**



## Tiebreaks / Extra

36. This nation's city of Ipora is known for its particularly clear water. This nation's hilly Cuchilla Grande range is fed by the Yi River. A bridge in this country running between its cities of Colon and Paysandu is named after Jose Artigas. "Freedom or death" is the national motto of this country that, in 2013, was the first to legalize marijuana. The name of this nation translates as "river of the painted birds" in the Guarani language. Consisting mostly of grassland, this country's namesake river helps form the Rio de la Plata. For the point, name this country to the east of Argentina.

ANSWER: Uruguay

37. The designer of this country's flag was an artist originally from its Wenchi Principality. The exact features and symbolisms of this country's flag were adopted in a rearranged permutation 16 years later for the flag of Guinea-Bissau. Theodosia Okoh designed this country's flag, whose middle line is a reference to this country's wealth of minerals. This non-Ethiopian country's flag includes horizontal red, yellow and green stripes to represent the colors of Pan-Africanism. A shipping line established by Marcus Garvey inspired the central black star of, for the point, what West African country's flag that is often seen in cities such as Cape Coast, Kumasi, and Accra?

ANSWER: Republic of Ghana

38. The resemblance of a central compound causing this phenomenon to nitrous oxide led Rowland and Molina to formulate a hypothesis about it. A major 1985 article by Farman, Gardiner, and Shanklin found the extent of this phenomenon to be greater than previously thought, leading to theories claiming it was caused by PSCs. Declines below 200 Dobson units in the Arctic have led scientists to speculate that this phenomenon has been a product of global warming. Chlorofluorocarbons are a leading cause of, for the point, what decreasing of a stratospheric compound?

ANSWER: ozone depletion (accept ozone hole or obvious equivalents; accept Arctic or Antarctic in answer)

39. Circular features named Maraldi and Theophrastus are found within this feature's Bay of Love. The Marsh of Sleep is along the northeastern edge of this feature, which Plinius separates from a similar feature named for Serenity. Surveyor 5 touched down within this feature that is known for its bluish color. The LRO has discovered irregular mare [MA-ray] patches in this particularly flat area, a famous visit to which saw a flag placed in it by Buzz Aldrin and Neil Armstrong. In 1969, the Apollo 11 crew landed on, for the point, what lunar "sea."

ANSWER: Sea of Tranquility (accept Mare Tranquillitatis; accept Bay of Love before mentioned; prompt on Earth's Moon or similar answers)

40. A type of this dish that often includes capelin and spicy mayonnaise is the Dynamite type. A brand of cream cheese inspired the name of a type of this dish known for using said cheese. The 1970 World Expo popularized the use of the serving of this dish via a conveyor belt. A particularly well-known example of this dish that supposedly got its name from its popularity in Los Angeles often makes use of imitation of crab. *Sumeshi* is a form of rice used to make, for the point, what Japanese dish, examples of which include the California roll.

ANSWER: sushi roll (accept clear-knowledge equivalents; prompt on rolls or any specific types of sushi rolls)