

(MS) Geography Bee Octofinal

Regulation Tossups

(1) **This language family is distantly related to Yurok and Wiyot, spoken on California's Pacific Coast. Georgian Bay and Thunder Bay are suspected locations of the origin of this language family, whose members include Blackfoot, Cheyenne, and Ojibwe. (+) Most speakers of this language family sided with the French against the Iroquois in the Seven Years' War. Extinct languages, such as Mohican and Powhatan (*) belong to, for the points, what language family that stretches over eastern Canada?**

ANSWER: **Algonquian** Languages (accept **Algonkian** Languages; accept Plans **Algonquian**; accept Central **Algonquian**; accept Eastern **Algonquian**; accept Proto-**Algonquian**; prompt on "Algic Languages")

(2) **This river's delta, near the town of Tiksi, is where Captain De Long was stranded on the Jeanette Expedition. This river's watershed includes the Tukulan sand dunes along with namesake pillars that rise to heights over one thousand feet, a short ferry ride from (+) Yakutsk. The Aldan is a right-hand tributary of this river, the source of which lies in the Baikal Mountains. (*) For the points, name this river in Russia from which Lenin may have taken his alias.**

ANSWER: **Lena** River (accept **Lena** Pillars)

(3) **The former flag of this city was derided for its use of a rainbow line that many likened to the Centrum logo. This city's LaVell Edwards Stadium is annually transformed into the "stadium of fire" for the America's Freedom Festival. This city, home to Cosmo the Cougar, (+) lies on a namesake river that rises in the Uintah Mountains and flows through the Jordanelle Reservoir. Orem is a suburb (*) of, for the points, what city in Utah that is home to Brigham Young University?**

ANSWER: **Provo**

(4) **This mountain, bound by Saleh Bay and Mojo Island, forms the Sangaar Peninsula. The slopes of this mountain contain the ruins of a namesake culture dubbed "the Pompeii of the East" and which spoke the westernmost Papuan language. This volcano on Sumbawa (+) Island was formerly the world's second-highest island peak, but its height was reduced to 9,350 feet after the Holocene's largest eruption. Causing the "year without a summer" in 1816, (*) for the points, what is this stratovolcano in Indonesia?**

ANSWER: Mount **Tambora** (or Mount **Tomboro**)

(5) **One of these features, named Skjaldbreiður [[SKYALD-breh-thoor]], produced the Plains of Thingvellir, a site where Iceland's parliament once assembled. Maat Mons is the highest example of these features on Venus, and Mars's Olympus Mons (+) is another example of these features. The world's most voluminous mountain, Mauna Loa, is an example of these features. Typically gradual and large and producing low viscosity (*) lava, for the points, what are these volcanoes named for defensive weapons they resemble?**

ANSWER: **Shield** Volcanoes (prompt on "Volcanoes")

(6) **This city's namesake oblast sports a flag displaying a black tiger holding a sable in its mouth. A namesake aviation plant was founded in this city in 1932, and its corporate descendant, also named for this city, produces the Sukhoi Su-30. (+) This city, which received many expellees from the 1825 Decembrist Revolt, was founded to collect fur taxes from the Buryats. Lying on the Angara River, (*) for the points, what is this Siberian city?**

ANSWER: **Irkutsk** (accept **Irkutsk** Oblast; accept **Irkutsk** Aviation Plant; prompt on "Irkut Corporation")

(7) **This body of water's Canaport Facility was the first place in the Western Hemisphere that received supertankers. West Quoddy Head extends into this bay, home to the island of Grand Manan. The Hopewell Rocks are submerged every day by this bay, and the (+) Reversing Falls empties into this bay after originating from the Saint John River. Located between Nova Scotia and New Brunswick, (*) for the points, what is this Bay with the world's most extreme tides?**

ANSWER: Bay of **Fundy**

(8) **This state's flag displays a white triangle in a blue upper-left corner, as well as red, white, and blue stripes inspired by the slave-driven Revolt of the Tailors. This state's São Marcelo Fort protects the Bay of All Saints along with the Barra Lighthouse, and an African-inspired (+) martial art form called Capoeira is practiced in this state north of Minas Gerais [[geh-RAH-eess]]. With its capital at Salvador, (*) for the points, what is this Brazilian state, the name of which translates to "bay"?**

ANSWER: **Bahia**

(9) **This island, home to the Karluk River, contains Fort Abercrombie, noted for its World War Two fortifications that never saw combat. After Pitbull was "exiled" to perform at a Walmart on this island, he performed on stage with Alutiiq [[ah-LOO-teek]] dancers. (+) This island, known for its large species of brown bear and its native King Crab population, is separated by the Sheilkof Strait from Katmai National (*) Park. For the points, name this largest island in Alaska.**

ANSWER: **Kodiak** Island (or **Qikertaq**)

(10) **This region's ports include Saint-Malo and Lorient, and the Romance Gallo language is spoken in this region's east. The Ploumanac'h [[PLOO-mah-nahk]] Lighthouse is located on this peninsula's Pink Granite Coast, and the Loire (+) River empties into the Atlantic Ocean from this peninsula. Brest, Nantes, and Rennes are cities (*) located in, for the points, what peninsula, the westernmost region of mainland France?**

ANSWER: **Brittany** (accept **Bretagne**; accept **Breizh**; accept **Bertaèyn**)

(11) **This agency administers herd management areas that contain groups of wild mustangs and donkeys. Although this agency's headquarters were moved to Grand Junction, Colorado in 2020, Deb Haaland announced they would be moved back to (+) Washington D.C. in 2021. 99 percent of this agency's holdings are located within 11 western states and Alaska. This agency administers wilderness areas and national monuments. (*) The largest holder of federal territory within the Department of the Interior, for the points, what is this government bureau?**

ANSWER: Bureau of **Land Management** (or **BLM**)

(12) **This city is overlooked by Kgale Hill, often called the "Sleeping Giant," and this city's namesake dam is located along a road that connects it to Lobatse and creates a reservoir along the Notwane River. This city, which uses the Pula as its currency, replaced (+) Mafikeng as the capital of Bechuanaland Protectorate in 1965 and is the headquarters of the Southern African Development Community. Lying north of the South (*) African border is, for the points, what capital of Botswana?**

ANSWER: **Gaborone** (accept **Gaborone Dam**)

(13) **This town's ski resort has its apex at Kachina Peak. A language spoken in this town is part of the Tiwa family, and speakers of that language regard the return of Blue Lake in the Carson National Forest as an important event in their history. This town, home to the (+) Harwood Museum of Art, shares its name with an ancient pueblo located just one mile to its north. The Sangre de Cristo (*) Mountains bound, for the points, what town in New Mexico?**

ANSWER: **Taos** (accept **Taos County**; accept **Taos Pueblo**)

(14) **This city, famed for its Tri Brata rock formation in Avacha Bay, includes suburbs like the closed town of Vilyuchinsk, known for its construction of nuclear submarines. This city's name translates to "the city of Peter and (+) Paul," and it is the largest city on the Eurasian mainland in the UTC +12 Time Zone. Located in the backdrop of the Koryaksky Volcano, (*) for the points, what is this largest city of Kamchatka?**

ANSWER: **Petropavlovsk**-Kamchatsky

(15) **This city is home to the largest Cambodian community on the U.S. East coast, and this city's RRRecords ["Triple-R-Records"] helped popularize "noise music" in the 1980s. This city at the end of the Concord River is home to Pawtucket Falls along the Merrimack (+) River and its state's second-largest university campus after Amherst. Located near the New Hampshire border and pioneering the American Industrial (*) Revolution with its mills, for the points, what is this Massachusetts city?**

ANSWER: **Lowell**

(16) **This region, formerly its own kingdom that stretched from Tabuk to Jizan, is home to the Hira Cave where the Angel Gabriel supposedly appeared in the year 609 AD. This region's Abraj Al Bait [[bah-EET]] is the world's tallest clock tower, and an Ottoman-constructed (+) railroad named for this region travelled from Damascus to Medina. Home to the holiest Islamic (*) city, for the points, what is this Saudi Arabian region along the Red Sea which includes Mecca?**

ANSWER: **Hejaz** (accept Al-Hijāz; accept Hejaz Railway; prompt on "Saudi Arabia" or "Arabia" until mentioned)

(17) **This island's highest peak is Mount Ishizuchi, and its name refers to its regions, Awa, Tosa, Sanuki, and Iyo. Today, Kochi Prefecture occupies the southern part of this island, whose Ehime [[eh-HEE-meh]] Prefecture contains its largest city Matsuyama. (+) Separated from the Chūgoku region by the Seto Inland Sea, this island is connected via three bridges to Honshu. Northeast of Kyushu (*) with a name translating to "four provinces," for the points, what is this second-smallest main island of Japan?**

ANSWER: **Shikoku**

(18) **This region's Hinglaj Mata mandir is the largest Hindu pilgrimage center of its country. It's not Indian, but the Dravidian Brahui language is spoken in this region where the Makran Coast contains the port Gwadar, set to be an integral part of China's One Belt One Road (+) initiative. This region's capital is located at the southern end of the Bolan Pass, and this region lies west of Sindh [[SIND]]. With its capital at Quetta, (*) for the points, what is this region of southwestern Pakistan?**

ANSWER: **Balochistan** (accept Baluchistan; prompt on "Pakistan" before mentioned)

(19) **One of the three major tributaries of this river has its source near Mount Tenakourou and flows through Bui National Park, which protects the rare black-and-white colobus monkey. The steel arch Adomi Bridge crosses this river, which takes its name from the Portuguese (+) word for "twist." The Akosombo Dam on this river creates a namesake reservoir that is the largest in the world. The source of Red, White, and Black (*) tributaries, for the points, what is this river that formerly gave its name to Burkina Faso?**

ANSWER: **Volta** River (accept Lake Volta Reservoir)

(20) **This route runs along a series of volcanic plugs known as the "Nine Sisters," which includes Bishop Peak, Morro Rock, and Chumash Peak. This route, partly constructed using laborers from Folsom Prison, connects to the 17-Mile Drive at Pebble (+) Beach, and its "Big Sur Section" includes the Bixby Bridge. Ending in Mendocino County and functioning as the main gateway to Malibu (*) is, for the points, what highway that runs along California's western shore?**

ANSWER: **California** State **Route 1** (accept **Route 1** alone only after "California" is mentioned; accept **Pacific Coast** Highway or **PCH**; accept **Cabrillo** Highway; prompt on "Coast Highway" or "Shoreline Highway")

(21) **This symbol is used by the micronation Westarctica, which claims Marie Byrd Land. This vexillological symbol, first used in the Dannebrog, is associated with Philip the Apostle and is used by the Shetland Islands. (+) Greenland notably rejects this symbol, which was historically used to represent the Kalmar Union. Appearing on the flags of Iceland, Norway, (*) and Sweden, for the points, what is this symbol?**

ANSWER: **Nordic Cross** (prompt on partial answers; accept **Scandinavian Cross**; accept **Cross** of **Philip the Apostle** before mentioned)

(22) **This river, that passes by the border city of Lào Cai, has its source near Dali in the Yunnan Province. This river is also known as the Hồng Hà, or "mother river," and this river's delta region is the proposed origin site of the Austroasiatic Languages. (+) as well as water puppetry. This river empties south of the port of Haiphong into the Gulf of Tonkin. Flowing through Hanoi, (*) for the points, what is this river which is named for the color of its silty water?**

ANSWER: **Red** River (accept **Hồng Hà** or **Hong** River before mentioned; accept **Sông Cái**; accept **Yuan** River)

(23) **This city's Ala Too Square is the central part of the city and contains a statue of Manas, whose epic is a cornerstone to its nation's identity. This city's White House presidential office building was the site of 2005's Tulip Revolution (+) that deposed President Askar Akayev. This city is located in the Chuy River Valley in the Tien Shan mountain (*) range. For the points, name this most-populous city and capital of Kyrgyzstan.**

ANSWER: **Bishkek** (or **Pishpek**; or **Frunze**)

(24) **This city, that controls exclaves in the municipalities of Triesenberg and Schaan, is home to the Cathedral of St. Florin, which became its own archdiocese in 1997 separate from Chur. Grauspitz is visible from this city, whose royals did not step foot in it for over a century (+) after it was granted to them in 1719. This sole national capital on the Rhine River is overlooked by the residence of Prince Hans-Adam II. (*) For the points, name this capital of Liechtenstein.**

ANSWER: **Vaduz**

(25) **The north shore of Long Island was given this name in the 1900s due to the affluence of towns like Oyster Bay, which inspired *The Great Gatsby*. Forts established in a region of this name included Elmina and Osu castles. A resort of this name north of the (+) New South Wales border contains a beach called Surfers Paradise and is home to the Q1, Australia's tallest building. Formerly used to describe Ghana, (*) for the points, what is this name that includes a precious metal?**

ANSWER: **Gold Coast** (prompt on partial answers)

(26) **This lake, drained by the Ruzizi River, has potential to experience limnic eruptions due to its high carbon dioxide content. This lake's largest island is Idjwi [[EE]-wee], while its ports include Goma and Bukavu. This lake on the Albertine (+) Rift drains into Lake Tanganyika. Located between the Democratic Republic of the Congo and Rwanda, (*) for the points, what is this African Great Lake?**

ANSWER: Lake **Kivu**

(27) **After unloading cotton in this valley's Playa Bagdad, camels would return over 100 miles to Camp Verde. SpaceX's Boca Chica Launch Site is located in this valley, known for its *colonia* slums, where the last Civil War battle at Palmito Ranch occurred. The (+) southern part of this valley is part of the state of Tamaulipas, and its major cities include McAllen, Matamoros, and Brownsville. Split between (*) Texas and Mexico, for the points, what is this valley?**

ANSWER: Lower **Rio Grande** Valley (prompt on "The Valley")

(28) **This city at the center of Africa's largest magnetic anomaly is home to the Boganda National Museum, which features a special exhibit on pygmy peoples. This city's largest suburb is Bimbo, and this city was captured by Séléka forces in 2013. (+) Jean-Bedel Bokassa crowned himself emperor in this city on the north bank of the Ubangi (*) River. For the points, name this capital of the Central African Republic.**

ANSWER: **Bangui** (or **Bangí**)

(29) **These mountains include Khüiten [[KOO-eh-teng]] Peak and are the only known place where all three known species of hominids once lived together, in and around its Denisova Cave. Belukha is the highest peak in this range's "Golden Mountains." (+) a major sanctuary for Snow Leopards. These mountains form Dzungaria's northeastern boundary and contain the sources of the Ob and Irtysh rivers. At the junction of Russia, Mongolia, (*) China, and Kazakhstan, for the points, what are these mountains?**

ANSWER: **Altai** Mountains (or **Altay** Mountains)

(30) **This archipelago's easternmost island is Amorgos, and it contains Europe's oldest synagogue on the island of Delos, the birthplace of Artemis and Apollo. Tourists to this archipelago flock to the town Oia [[EE-ah]] to capture pictures of the sunset around the caldera of the (+) volcano that caused the Minoan eruption. Other islands in this archipelago include Naxos and Syros. Containing Santorini and Mykonos (*) in the Aegean Sea is, for the points, what Greek archipelago?**

ANSWER: Cyclades

Extra Questions

(1) **This city's central Plaza Murillo contains the "Burnt Palace," officially known as the Palace of Government, and the Plurinational Legislative Assembly. This city is overlooked by Mount Illimani and is connected by cable car to El Alto, with which it forms the world's (+) highest major urban area. This city is in a valley of the Andean Altiplano and is known as Chuqi Yapu in Aymara. A dual (*) capital with Sucre, for the points, what is this legislative capital of Bolivia?**

ANSWER: La Paz (or Nuestra Señora de La Paz; accept Chuqi Yapu until mentioned)

(2) **One building in this city possesses an undulating and apparently rough-hewn stone facade, lending it the nickname, the "stone quarry." One park in this city contains a famous staircase with a large, mosaic salamander nicknamed "El Drac" in the center. This city is home to a (+) many-spired, incomplete basilica, expected to be finished in 2026. Buildings designed by Antoni Gaudí are found in this city which is home to Park Güell and Sagrada (*) Família, For the points, name this capital of Catalonia.**

ANSWER: Barcelona

(3) **The General McPherson formerly shuttled people to this island which is the site of the oldest operating lighthouse on the West Coast of the United States. Named after a Spanish word for "pelican," notable residents of this island included Mickey Cohen and Robert Stroud, the (+) "Birdman of [this island]." Occupied by the American Indian Movement in 1969, this island is accessible from Fisherman's (*) Wharf. For the points, name this former prison island in San Francisco Bay.**

ANSWER: Alcatraz Island (accept Alcatraz Federal Penitentiary; accept Birdman of Alcatraz; accept Alcatraz Island Lighthouse)